人教新目标版　八年级(上)

Unit 8 How do you make a banana milk shake?

SectionB

2a-2e

Thanksgiving	n. 感恩节
traditional	adj. 传统的，惯例的
autumn	n. 秋天，秋季
celebrate	v. 庆祝，庆贺
prepare	v. 为.....做准备
gravy	n. （调味）肉汁
mashed	adj.捣烂的
pumpkin	n. 南瓜
pie	n. 果馅饼

mix	v.（使）混合，融合
pepper	n. 胡椒粉，柿子椒
fill	v.（使）充满，装满
oven	n. 烤箱，烤炉
plate	n. 盘子，碟子
cover	v. 遮盖，覆盖n. 覆盖物，盖子
serve	v. 接待，服务，提供
temperature	n. 温度，气温，体温

What days are special to us Chinese? Can you name some?

Mid-Autumn Festival

Spring Festival

Lantern Festival

Dragon Boat Festival

Why are these days special to us?

What kind of traditional food do people eat on special holidays in China? We eat ……on……

mooncakes

the Mid-Autumn Festival

dumplings

the Spring Festival

zongzi

the Dragon Boat Festival

Thanksgiving Day

Thanksgiving is a special day in North America.(北美)

火 鸡

Turkey is one of the main traditional food.

庆 祝

People usually celebrate it by having a big meal with their family.

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做教育
THANKSGIVING
DAY
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小红书

Thanksgiving

感恩节的由来：
1620年，“五月花”号船满载英国国内清教徒到达美州。移民处在饥寒交迫之中，冬天过去时，移民只剩下50人。这时，心地善良的印第安人给移民送来了生活必需品，教他们狩猎、捕鱼种植玉米、南瓜。在印第安人的帮助下，移民们获得了丰收，在欢庆丰收的日子，按照宗教传统习俗，移民规定了感谢上帝的日子，并邀请他们一同庆祝节日。

2b Read the passage quickly and complete the following tasks.

1. How many parts can we divide the passage into?

Two

2. Match the main idea with each paragraph.

Para. 1 — How to make a turkey dinner

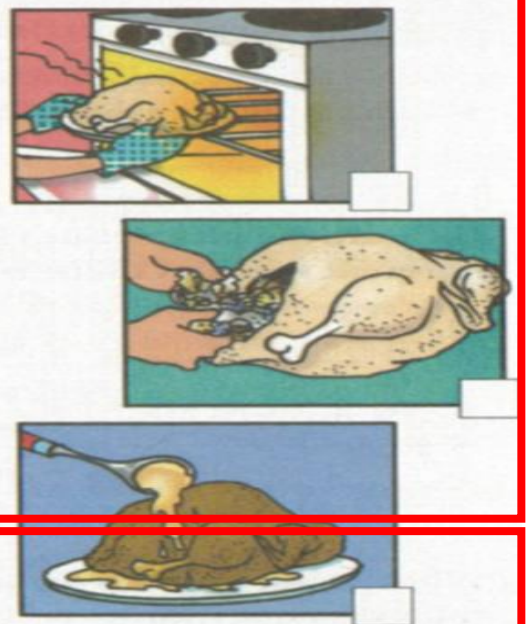
Para. 2 — The introduction of Thanksgiving 介绍

Tip2: Skimming, read the article quickly find out the topic sentence.略读，跳读，快速阅读文章,找到主题句。

Thanksgiving in North America

In most countries, people usually eat traditional food on special holidays. A special day in North America is Thanksgiving. In the United States, this festival is always on the fourth Thursday in November, but in Canada it falls on the second Monday in October. Thanksgiving is a tim[e] for food in the autumn and [thing]s people enjoy in life. Fam[ily] giving as a time to get toge[ther] and usually celebrate it with a big family meal. The main dish of this meal is almost always turkey, a large bird. To go with the turkey, people often prepare other things, such as gravy, cornbread, mashed potatoes, and pumpkin or apple pie.

Part 1

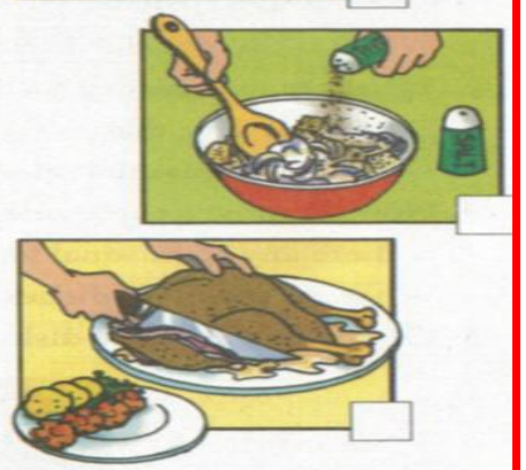


Making a turkey dinner

Here is one way to make turkey for a Thanksgiving dinner.

- First, mix together some bread pieces, onions, salt and pepper.
- [Fill the tur]key with this bread mix.
- [Put the tur]key in a hot oven and cook it for a few hours.
- When it is ready, place the turkey on a large plate and cover it with gravy.
- Finally, cut the turkey into thin pieces and eat the meat with vegetables like carrots and potatoes.

Part 2



Read part 1 carefully and fill in the chart.

Where is Thanksgiving celebrated?	In North America
When is Thanksgiving?	In the US: the fourth Thursday in November In Canada: the second Monday in October
Why is Thanksgiving celebrated?	Give thanks for: ■ food in the autumn; ■ other good things people enjoy in life.
How is Thanksgiving celebrated?	People get together and usually celebrate it with a big family meal.
What do people eat on Thanksgiving?	Main dish: turkey Other things: gravy, cornbread, mashed potatoes and pumpkin or apple pie

在大多数国家　traditional: *adj.* 传统的, tradition: *n.*传统, 惯例　在特殊的假日里

In most countries, people usually eat traditional food on special holidays.

n. 感恩节　在美国

A special day in North America is Thanksgiving. In the United States,

this festival is always on the fourth Thursday in November, but in

fall: *v.*发生；fall on+日期：适逢, 正当　a time to do sth. 做某事的时间

Canada it falls on the second Monday in October. Thanksgiving is a time

give thanks for因...而感谢　秋天

to give thanks for food in the autumn and other good things people enjoy

give thanks to sb. 对某人表示感谢　see...as... 把...看做是...= regard…as…　聚集

in life. Families see Thanksgiving as a time to get together and usually

v. 庆祝　*n.* 一餐　主菜

celebrate it with a big family meal. The main dish of this meal is almost

处理　*v.* 准备

always turkey, a large bird. To go with the turkey, people often prepare

n. 肉汁　*n.* 玉米面包

other things, such as gravy, cornbread, mashed potatoes, and pumpkin

adj. 捣碎的　*n.* 南瓜

or apple pie. *n.* 馅饼

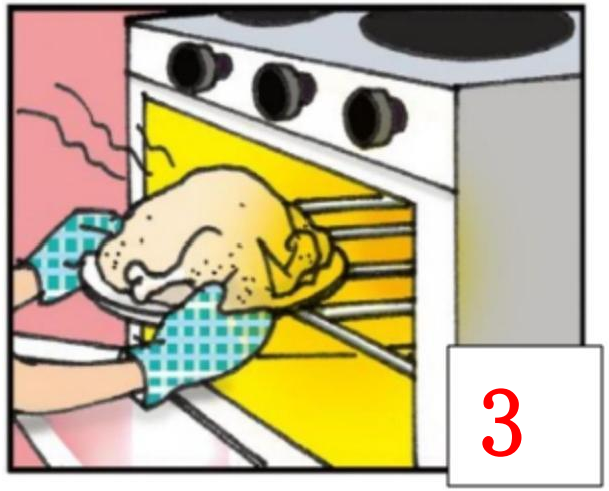
1.在大多数国家 in most countries
2.传统食物 traditional food
3.在特别的假日里 on special holidays
4.在第四个星期四 on the fourth Thursday
5.为.....而感谢 give thanks for
6.主菜 the main dish
7.把.....看作 see.....as
8. 做某事的时间 a time to do

9. 聚集 **get together**

10. 主菜 **main dish**

制作火鸡的视频

Read Part Two and number the pictures.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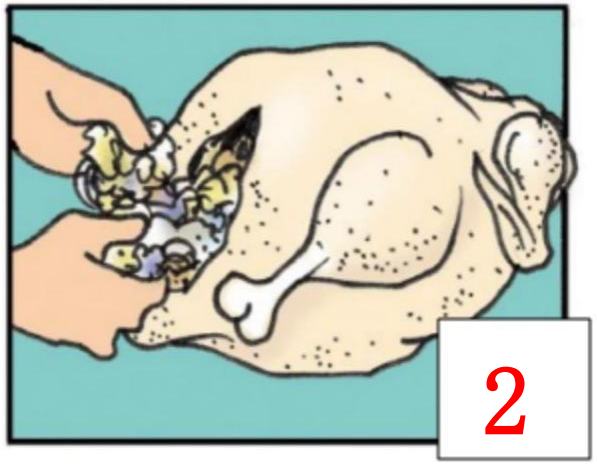
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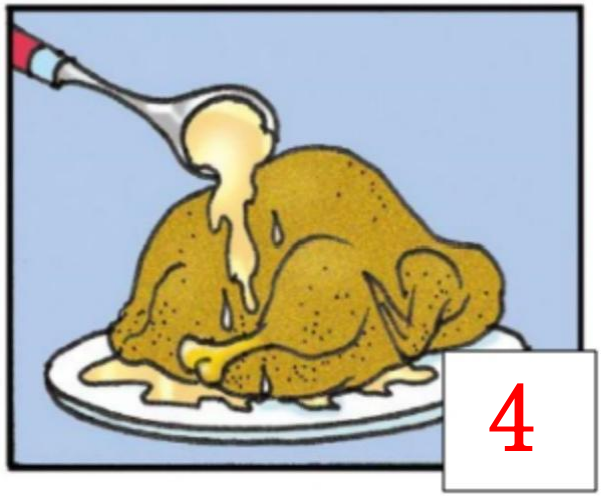
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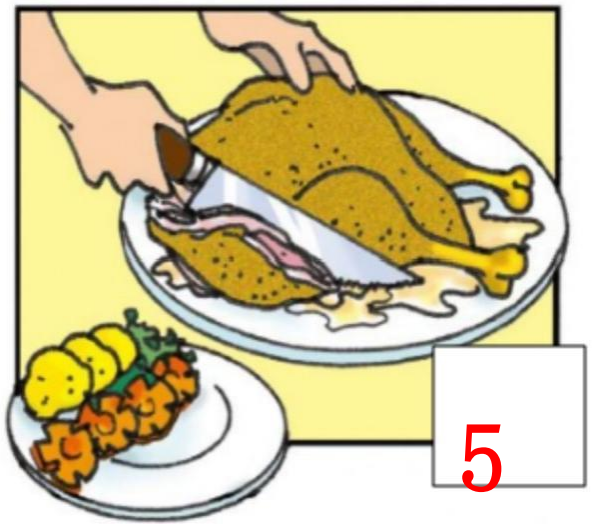
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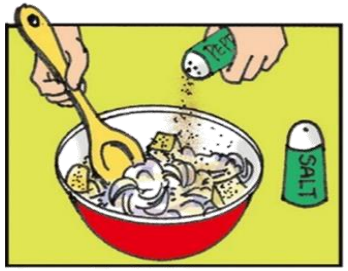
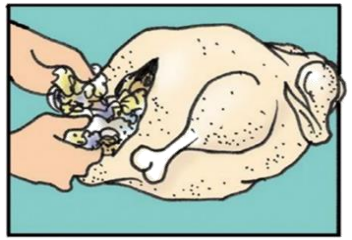
Read paragraph 2 again and complete the mind map .

How to make a turkey?

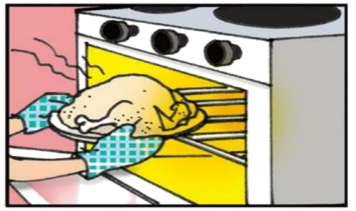
First, mix together some bread pieces, onions, salt and pepper.



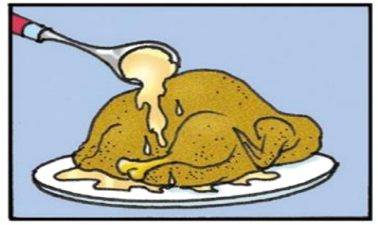
Next, fill the turkey with this bread mix.



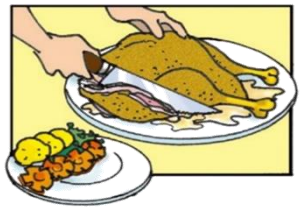
Then, put the turkey in a hot oven .



When it is ready, place the turkey on a large plate and cover it with gravy.



Finally, cut the turkey into thin pieces ...



Making a turkey dinner

one way to do sth. 做某事的一个方法

Here is one way to make turkey for a Thanksgiving dinner.

v. 混合 mix together 融合在一起　*n.* 片，块，段　*n.* 胡椒粉，柿子椒

- First, mix together some bread pieces, onions, salt and pepper.

fill: *v.* 充满　fill...with...: 用...装满...　*n.* 混合配料

- Next, fill the turkey with this bread mix.

few? little? a little?

- Then, put the turkey in a hot oven and cook it for a few hours.

v. 放置 = put　*n.* 烤炉，烤箱　*n.* 盘子　*v.* 遮盖　*n.* 肉汁

- When it is ready, place the turkey on a large plate and cover it with gravy.

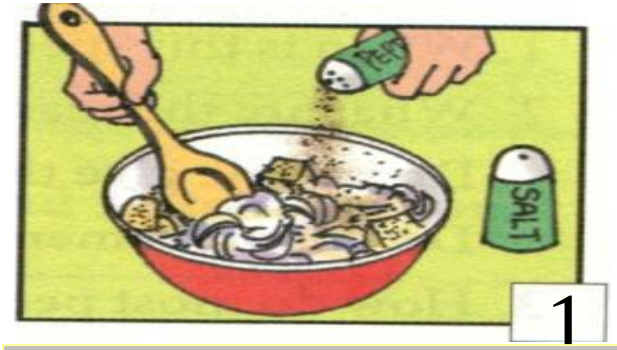
n. 位置，地点　cover...with...: 用...遮盖...

- Finally, cut the turkey into thin pieces and eat the meat with vegetables like carrots and potatoes.

adj. 薄的，细的

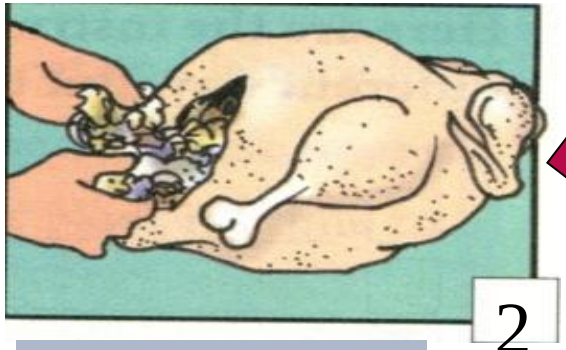
11.制作火鸡的一种方法	one way to make turkey
12.把……混合在一起	mix together…
13.把……装进……里面	fill…with sth
14.把……放进……里面	put …in …
15.把……放到一个大盘上	place …on a large plate
16.用……覆盖……	cover…with…
17.把……切成薄片	cut …into thin pieces

Let's make a turkey dinner.



1

First , mix together…



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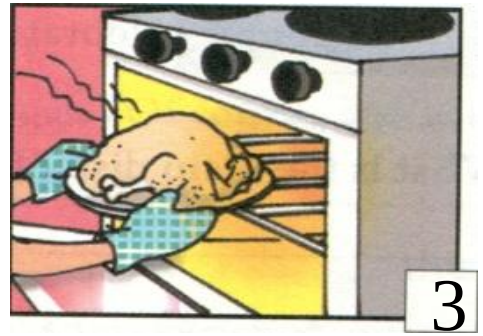
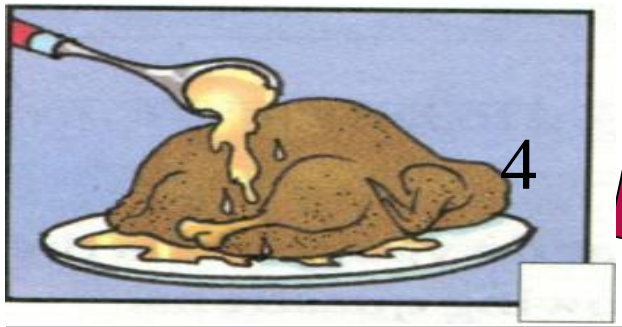
Next , fill… with…



3

Then , put… in… and cook…



4

When…, place… on… and cover…

5

Finally, cut… into… and eat…

2c Read the article again and answer the following questions.

1. Where do people celebrate Thanksgiving?
   In North America.
2. When do people celebrate it?
   It is always on the fourth Thursday in November in the United States and it falls on the second Monday in October in Canana.
3. Why do people celebrate it?
   It is a time to give thanks for food in the autumn and other good things people enjoy in life.
4. How do people celebrate it now?
   Families get together and usually celebrate it with a big family meal.
5. What is the main dish of the Thanksgiving meal?
   The main dish of this meal is almost always turkey.

重点短语复习

1.在大多数国家	in most countries
2.传统食物	traditional food
3.在特别的假日里	on special holidays
4.在第四个星期四	on the fourth Thursday
5.为.....而感谢	give thanks for
6.主菜	the main dish
7.把.....看作	see.....as
8. 做某事的时间	a time to do
9. 聚集	get together

10.制作火鸡的一种方法	one way to make turkey
11.把……混合在一起	mix together…
12.把……装进……里面	fill…with sth
13.把……放进……里面	put …in …
14.把……放到一个大盘上	place …on a large plate
15.用……覆盖……	cover…with…
16.把……切成薄片	cut …into thin pieces

2d Here are the instructions for making a turkey dinner written in a different way. Put them in order. Write *First, Next, Then* and *Finally.*

4 Finally, serve it to your friends with some other food.

2 Next, put this into the bird.

3 Then, cook it at a very high temperature for a long time.

1 First, put everything you need together in a large bowl.

1. ...but in Canada it falls on the second Monday in October.

“fall on + 日期”表示“（生日、节日等）适逢……，正当……”，

其中fall作动词，表示“发生”。

- His birthday falls on a Saturday this year.

fall (v) 落下；掉落；跌落

eg: September had come and the leaves were starting to fall. 九月来了树叶开始落下。

eg: One of the kids fell into the river. 有一个小孩掉进了河里。

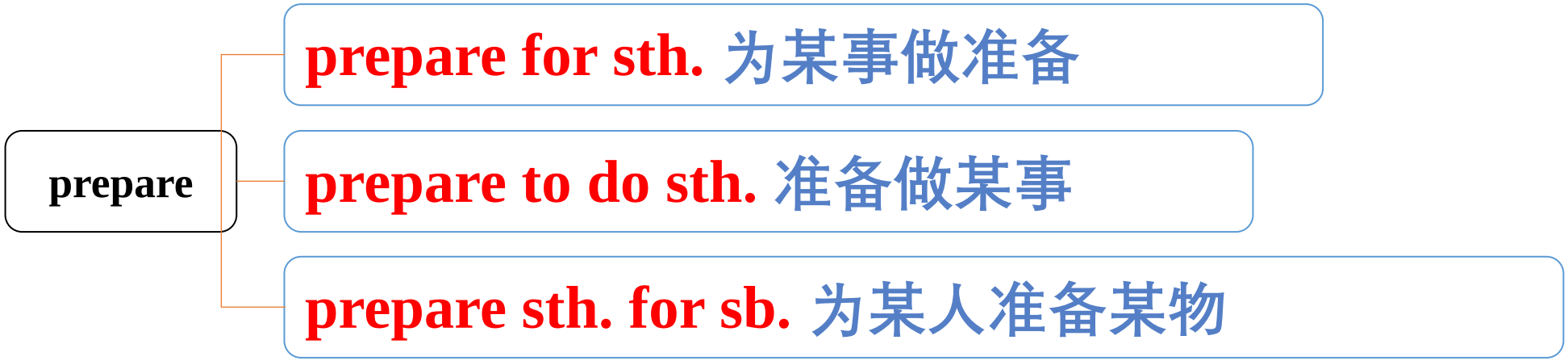
常见动词搭配：

◆fall down （人）跌倒、摔倒；（建筑物）倒塌

eg: Babies often fall down when they are learning to walk. 小孩子学步时常跌倒。

eg: The house looked as if it was about to fall down. 房子看起来好像要倒似的。

4、 To go with the turkey, people often prepare other things...



- Hope for the best and prepare for the worst.
- He took out a piece of paper and prepared to write a letter.
- My mother is preparing dinner for us in the kitchen.

5、First, mix together some bread pieces, onions, salt and pepper.

mix

- **mix … and … together** 把……和……混合在一起
- **mix … with …** 把……和……混在一起
- **mix up** 弄混；混淆

- **Mix yellow and blue (together) to make green.**
- **Please mix the sugar with the flour.**
- **I mixed you up with your twin sister.**

6、Next, fill the turkey with this bread mix.

fill … with … 表示动作，其被动式为be filled with，意为“装满”，相当于be full of。

- She filled the glass with wine.
- The sky is filled with stars.
- Life is full of exciting things.

7、When it is ready, place the turkey on a large plate and cover it with gravy.

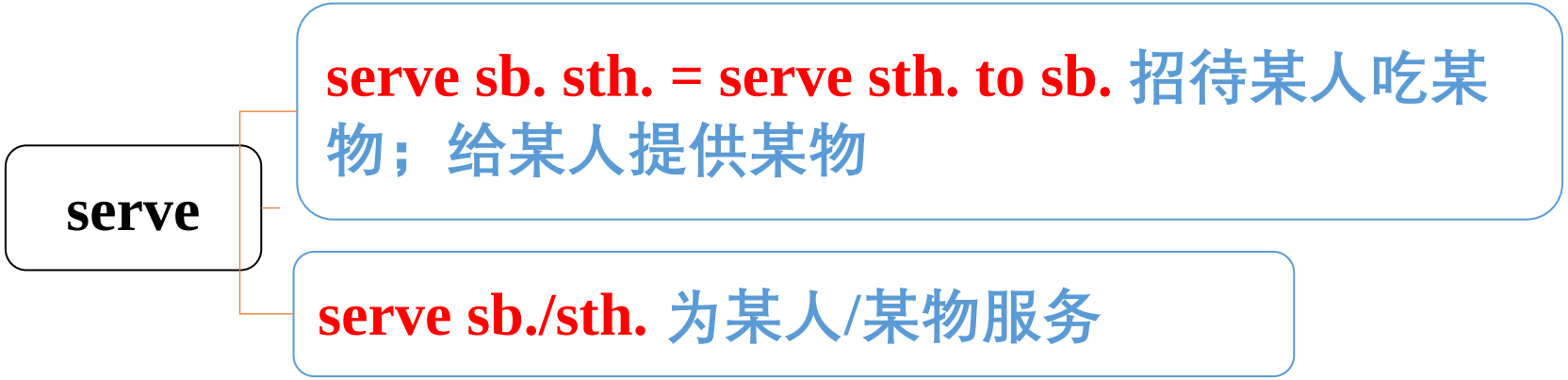
（1）cover在此处作动词，常用结构： cover … with … 用……盖……
be covered with … 被……盖着

（2）cover还可作名词，表示“覆盖物；盖子”。This glass bowl has a plastic cover.

（3）cover作名词，还可表示（书刊的）封面；封皮。

8、... serve it to your friends with some vegetables.

（1）serve作及物动词，常用结构：



We served all the guests food. = We served food to all the guests.

（2）service作名词，意为“服务；接待”。

- The food was good but the service was very bad.

一、单项选择

1.Today is the _____ day in January.

A.one　　B. first　　C.two

2.Jenny wants _____the world.

A. to trave　　B. travel　　C.to traveling

3.Please fill the cup _____tea.

A. to　　B. at　　C.with

4.Please _____the potatoes_____small pieces.

A.fill;with　　B.cut ;with　　C.cut;into

5.Jenny ,cut up these vegetables and then_____.

A. mix they up　　B. mix to them　　C.mix them up

6.Spring Festival is a good time for family members_____.

A. to get together　　B. getting togrther　　C.got together

三、 根据句意，从方框中选择恰当的单词填空, 注意形式变化。

traditional, pepper, serve, celebrate, mix,
temperature, piece, prepare, autumn, plate

1. The turkey is ready. Please _serve_ it to your friends.
2. I think the Spring Festival is the most important _traditional_ festival in China.
3. I had three _pieces_ of bread for breakfast this morning.
4. The leaves (叶子) begin to fall when _autumn_ comes.
5. It’s my mother’s birthday tomorrow. We will go out for a meal to _celebrate_.

traditional, pepper, serve, celebrate, mix,
temperature, piece, prepare, autumn, plate

6. Look! The students are busy preparing for the English test.
7. Mix red and yellow, and you will get orange.
8. He put some pepper in the soup. He thought it was delicious.
9. Don’t leave the dirty bowls and plates in the sink (洗碗槽).
   Wash them now.
10. When you bake fish, the key is to bake it at a high
    temperature for a short time.